Brief Contents

I Patterns and Processes of Becoming: A Framework for Understanding Animal Development CHAPTER 1 Making New Bodies: Mechanisms of Developmental Organization 1 CHAPTER 2 Specifying Identity: Mechanisms of Developmental Patterning 29 CHAPTER 3 Differential Gene Expression: Mechanisms of Cell Differentiation 45 CHAPTER 4 Cell-to-Cell Communication: Mechanisms of Morphogenesis 95 CHAPTER 5 Stem Cells: Their Potential and Their Niches 143 II Gametogenesis and Fertilization: The Circle of Sex CHAPTER 6 ■ Sex Determination and Gametogenesis 181 CHAPTER 7 Fertilization: Beginning a New Organism 217 III Early Development: Cleavage, Gastrulation, and Axis Formation CHAPTER 8 Rapid Specification in Snails and Nematodes 251 CHAPTER 9 ■ The Genetics of Axis Specification in Drosophila 277 CHAPTER 10 ■ Sea Urchins and Tunicates: Deuterostome Invertebrates 311 CHAPTER 11 Amphibians and Fish 333 CHAPTER 12 ■ Birds and Mammals 379 IV Building with Ectoderm: The Vertebrate Nervous System and Epidermis CHAPTER 13 ■ Neural Tube Formation and Patterning 413 CHAPTER 14 ■ Brain Growth 439 CHAPTER 15 ■ Neural Crest Cells and Axonal Specificity 463 CHAPTER 16 ■ Ectodermal Placodes and the Epidermis 517 V Building with Mesoderm and Endoderm: Organogenesis CHAPTER 17 ■ Paraxial Mesoderm: The Somites and Their Derivatives 539 CHAPTER 18 ■ Intermediate and Lateral Plate Mesoderm: Heart, Blood, and Kidneys 581 CHAPTER 19 ■ Development of the Tetrapod Limb 613 CHAPTER 20 ■ The Endoderm: Tubes and Organs for Digestion and Respiration 653 VI Postembryonic Development CHAPTER 21 ■ Metamorphosis: The Hormonal Reactivation of Development 671 CHAPTER 22 ■ Regeneration 693 CHAPTER 23 ■ Aging and Senescence 723 VII Development in Wider Contexts

CHAPTER 24 ■ Development in Health and Disease: Birth Defects, Endocrine Disruptors, and Cancer 735

CHAPTER 26 ■ Development and Evolution: Developmental Mechanisms of Evolutionary Change 785

CHAPTER 25 Development and the Environment: Biotic, Abiotic, and Symbiotic Regulation of Development 763