

Contents

List of Figures	xiii
Preface	xv
1 Real numbers and mathematical proofs	1
1.1 Real number axioms	3
1.1.1 Field axioms	3
1.1.2 Order axioms	6
1.2 Proofs	9
1.2.1 Proof by induction	10
1.2.2 Irrational real numbers	14
1.2.3 Propositional logic	15
1.2.3.1 Truth tables	16
1.2.3.2 Valid consequences	18
1.2.4 Rules of inference	20
1.2.5 Predicates and quantifiers	20
1.3 Problems	24
2 Infinite sequences	29
2.1 Limits of infinite sequences	30
2.1.1 Basic ideas	30
2.1.2 Properties of limits	34
2.2 Completeness axioms	38
2.3 Subsequences and compact intervals	43
2.4 Cauchy sequences	46
2.5 Continued fractions	47
2.6 Problems	53
3 Infinite series	57
3.1 Basics	57
3.2 Positive series	59
3.3 General series	62
3.3.1 Absolute convergence	63
3.3.2 Alternating series	64
3.4 Power series	66
3.5 Problems	69

4	More sums	73
4.1	Grouping and rearrangement	73
4.2	A calculus of sums and differences	79
4.3	Computing the sums of powers	85
4.4	Problems	90
5	Functions	93
5.1	Basics	94
5.2	Limits and continuity	96
5.2.1	Limits	96
5.2.1.1	Limit as $x \rightarrow \infty$	96
5.2.1.2	Limit as $x \rightarrow x_0$	97
5.2.1.3	Limit rules	99
5.2.2	Continuity	101
5.2.2.1	Rootfinding 1	104
5.2.3	Uniform continuity	105
5.3	Derivatives	108
5.3.1	Computation of derivatives	109
5.3.2	The Mean Value Theorem	114
5.3.3	Contractions	117
5.3.3.1	Rootfinding 2: Newton's Method	119
5.3.4	Convexity	120
5.4	Problems	124
6	Integrals	131
6.1	Areas under power function graphs	134
6.2	Integrable functions	139
6.3	Properties of integrals	147
6.4	Arc length and trigonometric functions	152
6.5	Improper integrals	154
6.5.1	Integration of positive functions	156
6.5.2	Integrals and sums	160
6.5.3	Absolutely convergent integrals	161
6.5.4	Conditionally convergent integrals	162
6.6	Problems	165
7	The Natural logarithm	171
7.1	Introduction	171
7.2	The natural exponential function	175
7.3	Infinite products	178
7.4	Stirling's formula	182
7.5	Problems	189

8	Taylor polynomials and series	193
8.1	Taylor polynomials	195
8.2	Taylor's Theorem	200
8.3	The remainder	203
8.3.1	Calculating e	205
8.3.2	Calculating π	206
8.4	Additional results	207
8.4.1	Taylor series by algebraic manipulations	207
8.4.2	The binomial series	209
8.5	Problems	213
9	Uniform convergence	217
9.1	Introduction	217
9.2	Uniform Convergence	219
9.3	Convergence of power series	224
9.4	The Weierstrass Approximation Theorem	226
9.5	Trigonometric approximation	229
9.5.1	Solving a heat equation	229
9.5.2	Approximation by trigonometric functions	230
9.5.3	Fourier series	234
9.6	Problems	239
A	Solutions to odd numbered problems	243
A.1	Chapter 1 Solutions	243
A.2	Chapter 2 Solutions	250
A.3	Chapter 3 Solutions	254
A.4	Chapter 4 Solutions	259
A.5	Chapter 5 Solutions	264
A.6	Chapter 6 Solutions	273
A.7	Chapter 7 Solutions	279
A.8	Chapter 8 Solutions	282
A.9	Chapter 9 Solutions	286
	Bibliography	293
	Index	295