

# Contents

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Preface .....  | v   |
| Acknowledgments .....  | vii |
| <b>Part I History, Approaches and Concepts</b>               |     |
| <b>What Is Ethnobiology? .....</b>                           | 3   |
| Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque and Angelo Giuseppe Chaves Alves |     |
| <b>History of Ethnobiology .....</b>                         | 9   |
| André Sobral and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque                 |     |
| <b>Ethnobiology or Ethnoecology? .....</b>                   | 15  |
| Angelo Giuseppe Chaves Alves and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque |     |
| <b>Historical Ethnobiology .....</b>                         | 19  |
| Maria Franco Trindade Medeiros                               |     |
| <b>Paleoethnobiology .....</b>                               | 25  |
| Steve Wolverton, Andrew Barker, and Jonathon Dombrosky       |     |
| <b>Urban Ethnobiology .....</b>                              | 33  |
| Ana Haydeé Ladio and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque             |     |
| <b>Diaspora Ethnobiology .....</b>                           | 39  |
| Robert A. Vocks  |     |
| <b>Ethnophycology .....</b>                                  | 47  |
| Patricia Marta Arenas  |     |
| <b>Gastronomic Ethnobiology .....</b>                        | 53  |
| Andrea Pieroni, Lukas Pawera, and Ghulam Mujtaba Shah        |     |
| <b>Ethnoprimatology .....</b>                                | 63  |
| Marilian Boachá Sampaio, Antonio Souto, and Nicola Schiel    |     |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>An Ethnobiology of Change .....</b>  | 69  |
| Álvaro Fernández-Llamazares and Victoria Reyes-García   |     |
| <b>Political Ecology and Ethnobiology .....</b>   | 75  |
| Steve Wolverton, Justin M. Nolan, and Matthew Fry   |     |
| <b>Ethnobiology, Ethics, and Traditional Knowledge Protection .....</b>   | 83  |
| Gustavo Taboada Soldati and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque   |     |
| <b>Part II Biota Perception and Classification</b>  |     |
| <b>What Is Environmental Perception? .....</b>  | 93  |
| Taline Cristina da Silva, Leonardo da Silva Chaves,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque  |     |
| <b>Biota Perception and Use .....</b>   | 99  |
| Taline Cristina da Silva, Letícia Zenobia de Oliveira Campos,<br>Josivan Soares da Silva, Rosemary da Silva Sousa,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque   |     |
| <b>Biological and Evolutionary Bases of Human Perception<br/>of the Natural Environment .....</b>   | 105 |
| Washington Soares Ferreira Júnior, Taline Cristina da Silva,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque   |     |
| <b>Risk Perception .....</b>  | 111 |
| Taline Cristina da Silva, Washington Soares Ferreira Júnior,<br>Flávia Rosa Santoro, Thiago Antônio de Sousa Araújo,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque |     |
| <b>How and Why Should People Classify Natural Resources? .....</b>  | 117 |
| Andrêsa Suana Argemiro Alves, Lucilene Lima dos Santos,<br>Washington Soares Ferreira Júnior, and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque                           |     |
| <b>Alternative Views of Folk Classification .....</b>   | 123 |
| Washington Soares Ferreira Júnior, Paulo Henrique Santos Gonçalves,<br>Reinaldo Farias Paiva de Lucena, and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque                 |     |
| <b>Part III Biota Use</b>   |     |
| <b>Fungi.....</b>   | 131 |
| Washington Soares Ferreira Júnior, Paulo Henrique Santos Gonçalves,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque  |     |
| <b>Food Plants .....</b>  | 137 |
| Viviany Teixeira do Nascimento, Letícia Zenobia de Oliveira Campos,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque  |     |
| <b>Medicinal Plants .....</b>   | 143 |
| Thiago Antônio de Sousa Araújo, Joabe Gomes de Melo,<br>Washington Soares Ferreira Júnior, and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque                              |     |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Fortifier, Tonic, and Rejuvenating Plants and the Adaptogen Concept .....</b>  | 151 |
| Danilo Ribeiro de Oliveira and Suzana Guimarães Leitão  |     |
| <b>Magic Plants .....</b>   | 163 |
| Rainer W. Bussmann  |     |
| <b>Ornamental Plants .....</b>  | 171 |
| Julio Alberto Hurrell   |     |
| <b>Timber Resources .....</b>   | 177 |
| Marcelo Alves Ramos, Maria Clara Bezerra Tenório Cavalcanti,<br>and Fábio José Vieira   |     |
| <b>Animal Resources.....</b>  | 185 |
| Rômulo Romeu Nóbrega Alves  |     |
| <b>Part IV Biota Management and Domestication</b>   |     |
| <b>Plant and Landscape Local Management.....</b>  | 191 |
| Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque and José Ribamar Sousa Júnior   |     |
| <b>Indigenous Use of Tropical Biodiversity and Ecosystem<br/>Domestication .....</b>  | 199 |
| Maximilien Guèze  |     |
| <b>Extractivism of Plant Resources .....</b>  | 205 |
| Juliana Loureiro de Almeida Campos, Ivanilda Soares Feitosa,<br>Julio Marcelino Monteiro, Gilney Charl dos Santos, Cristina Baldauf,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque |     |
| <b>Plant Domestication .....</b>  | 213 |
| Ernani Machado de Freitas Lins Neto, José Ribamar Sousa Júnior,<br>Alejandro Casas, and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque   |     |
| <b>Domestication of Animals.....</b>  | 221 |
| Rômulo Romeu Nóbrega Alves  |     |
| <b>Ethnobiology and Biodiversity Conservation.....</b>  | 227 |
| Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque and Daniel Carvalho Pires de Sousa  |     |
| <b>Part V Factors Affecting Local Biological Knowledge</b>  |     |
| <b>Local or Traditional Knowledge Transmission<br/>and Natural Resource Use .....</b>   | 235 |
| Gustavo Taboada Soldati   |     |
| <b>Gender and Age.....</b>  | 239 |
| Wendy Marisol Torres-Avilez, André Luiz Borba do Nascimento,<br>Leticia Zenobia de Oliveira Campos, Flávia dos Santos Silva,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque         |     |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>Ethnicity, Income, and Education</b>  | 245 |
| Patrícia Muniz de Medeiros, Juliana Loureiro de Almeida Campos,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque         |     |
| <b>Urbanization, Modernization, and Nature Knowledge</b>   | 251 |
| Washington Soares Ferreira Júnior, Flávia Rosa Santoro, Ina Vandebroek,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque |     |
| <b>How Does Social Status Relate to Traditional Ecological Knowledge?</b>                                  | 257 |
| Victoria Reyes-García and Sandrine Gallois   |     |
| <b>Plant Knowledge and Use in the Context of Migration</b>   | 261 |
| Patrícia Muniz de Medeiros, Diego Batista de Oliveira Abreu,<br>and Ulysses Paulino Albuquerque            |     |
| <b>Cultural Comparisons in Ethnobiological Research</b>  | 265 |
| Ina Vandebroek   |     |
| <i>Dictionary of Ethnobiology and Related Areas</i>  | 273 |
| <i>Index</i>   | 307 |