

Contents

Illustrations

<i>List of illustrations</i>	vi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
1 Introduction	1
2 Election administration inclusiveness	22
3 Electoral integrity and inclusiveness in the Americas	42
4 Guatemala: raising obstacles to voter participation, 1983–2003	65
5 Guatemala: election administration reform and improving voter access, 2004–2011	93
6 Nicaragua: bringing the ballot to the people, 1984–1996	124
7 Nicaragua: the slow erosion of inclusiveness, 2000–2012	149
8 El Salvador: from voter exclusion to halting reform	174
9 Conclusion	208
<i>List of interviews</i>	223
<i>Appendix: recommendations from international election observer missions</i>	227
<i>Index</i>	231