



CONTENT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

CONTENT

PART THE STUDY OF MEANING

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Linguistics: The Science of Language	1
1.3	What do we mean by Language?	3
1.4	Spoken and Written in Language	5
1.5	Language Function	7
1.6	Characteristics of Human Language	12
1.7	Cultural Transmission	13
1.8	Duality	14
1.9	Language and the Brain	15
1.10	Branch of Linguistics	16
	References	17

PART 2 PHONOLOGY

2.1	Introduction	19
2.2	The Analysis of Speech Sound	21
2.3	IPA Representations of Speech Sounds	23
2.4	Phonological Systems	26
2.5	Definition Phonetic	34
	References	53

PART 3 MORPHOLOGY	55
3.1 Introduction	55
3.3 Syllables and Clusters	59
3.4 Noun Phrases	63
3.5 Adjective Phrase	64
3.6 Adverb Phrases	64
References	65
PART 4 LEXICAL CATEGORY	67
4.1 Introduction Lexical Categories (Part of Speech)	67
4.2 Noun	67
4.3 Verbs	68
4.4 Adjectives	68
4.5 Adverb	69
4.6 Word Derivation	70
4.7 Reduplication	70
4.8 Compounds	70
4.8 Shortenings	71
Exercises!	71
References	71
PART 5 SYNTAX	73
5.1 Introduction	73
5.2 A Noun Phrase	74
5.3 An Adjective Phrase	74
5.4 A Verb Phrase	75
5.5 An Adverb Phrase	76
5.6 The Clause	76
5.7 A Noun Clause	76
5.8 An Adjective Clause	77
5.9 An Adverbial Clause	78
5.10 The Sentence	80
5.11 Classification of Sentences by Types:	83
References	87

PART 6 SEMANTICS	89
6.1 Introduction	89
6.2 Hyponymy	90
6.3 Synonymy	91
6.4 Polysemy	93
6.5 Antonymy	94
6.6 Homophones	94
6.7 Homographs	95
6.8 Homonyms	96
References	101
PART 7 PRAGMATICS	103
7.1 Introduction	103
7.2 Semantic and Pragmatic	104
References	106
PART 8 SOCIOLINGUISTICS	107
8.1 Introduction	107
8.2 Variation within Languages	108
Exercises!	118
References	119
PART 9 PSYCHOLINGUISTICS	121
9.1 Introduction	121
References	123
PART 10 APPLIED LINGUISTICS	125
10.1 Introduction	125
References	131
PART 11 LINGUISTICS SCHOOL IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY	133
11.1 Traditional latin influenced models	133
11.2 Structuralism	134
BIBLIOGRAPHY	135