## Contents

210

Acknowledgments		vii
About the Author		ix
Introduction		xiii
Chapter 1	Utilitarianism versus Justice as Fairness	1
Chapter 2	AI and How It Works	11
Chapter 3	Transparency in Decisions about Human	
	Liberty: The Means to the End Do Matter	25
Chapter 4	Decision-Making: The Human as	
	Case Study	29
Chapter 5	Decision-Making: AI as Case Study	39
Chapter 6	As Old as the Hills: When Humans	
	Assess Risk	49
Chapter 7	AI Risk Assessment Tools: Achieving	
	Moderate Accuracy	57
Chapter 8	COMPAS: Case Study of an AI Risk	
	Assessment Tool	65
Chapter 9	COMPAS is Not Alone: Other AI Risk	
	Assessment Tools	85
Chapter 10	Accuracy over Fairness	97
Chapter 11	Lethal Autonomous Weapons and Fairness	119
Chapter 12	Conclusion	131
		122
Suggested Additional Reading		133