

Contents

1	Physico-chemical Data and Resources	1
1.1	Periodic Table of the Elements	1
1.2	Resources and Databases	2
1.3	Units and Constants	3
1.3.1	Decimal Factors	3
1.3.2	The Greek Alphabet	3
1.3.3	SI Base Parameters and Units	3
1.3.4	Important Physico-chemical Parameters and Units	4
1.3.5	Important Physico-chemical Constants	5
1.3.6	Conversion Factors	5
1.3.7	Thermodynamic Properties of Select Substances	6
1.4	Summary of Important Formulae and Equations	6
2	Thermodynamics	13
2.1	Motivation, Revision and Introduction of Basic Concepts	13
2.1.1	Fundamental Terms and Concepts	14
2.1.2	The 0th Law of Thermodynamics	22
2.1.3	Equations of State	23
2.1.4	Energy	24
2.1.5	The 1st Law of Thermodynamics	24
2.1.6	Work	26
2.1.7	Heat Capacity at Constant Volume	29
2.1.8	Enthalpy	30
2.1.9	Heat Capacity at Constant Pressure	33
2.1.10	Entropy	34
2.1.11	The 2nd Law of Thermodynamics	35
2.1.12	The 3rd Law of Thermodynamics	36
2.1.13	Entropy and the Gibbs Free Energy Change	37
2.1.14	Inter-relatedness of Thermodynamic Quantities	38
2.2	Free Energy	39
2.2.1	The Gibbs Function	39
2.2.2	Gibbs Free Energy and the Entropy of the Universe	40
2.2.3	The Helmholtz Free Energy	41

2.2.4	Free Energy Available to Do Useful Work	42
2.2.5	Gibbs Free Energy Change for a Reaction (Part 1)	43
2.2.6	Temperature Dependence of the Equilibrium Constant	44
2.2.7	Pressure Dependence of the Gibbs Free Energy	45
2.3	Properties of Real Systems	48
2.3.1	Chemical Potential	48
2.3.2	Open Systems and Changes of Composition	49
2.3.3	Fugacity: A Pressure Substitute for Non-ideal Gases	50
2.3.4	Solutions	51
2.3.5	The Gibbs-Duhem Equation	53
2.4	Exercises	54
3	Mixtures and Phases	57
3.1	Why Do or Don't Things Mix	57
3.1.1	Gases	57
3.1.2	Liquids	59
3.2	Liquids	61
3.2.1	Chemical Potential of Liquid Solutions	61
3.2.2	Raoult's Law	62
3.2.3	Activity: Mole Fraction for a Non-ideal Solution	63
3.2.4	Gibbs Free Energy Change for a Reaction (Part 2)	64
3.3	Phase Equilibria	66
3.3.1	Phase Diagrams and Physical Properties of Matter	66
3.3.2	Phase Diagrams with Isotherms	68
3.3.3	Phase Transitions	70
3.3.4	The Gibbs Phase Rule	70
3.3.5	One Component Systems: Carbon Dioxide	71
3.3.6	One Component Systems: Water	73
3.3.7	One Component Systems: Helium	74
3.3.8	Other Phases	76
3.4	Thermodynamic Aspects of Phase Transitions	76
3.4.1	Temperature Dependence of Phase Stability	76
3.4.2	Entropies of Substances	78
3.4.3	Pressure Dependence of Melting	79
3.4.4	Pressure Dependence of Vapour Pressure	81
3.4.5	Phase Boundaries	82
3.4.6	Phase Boundaries: Solid-Liquid	83
3.4.7	Phase Boundaries: Liquid-Vapour	84
3.4.8	Phase Boundaries: Solid-Vapour	85
3.4.9	The Ehrenfest Classifications	86
3.5	Mixtures of Volatile Liquids	87
3.5.1	Phase Diagrams of Mixtures of Volatile Liquids	87
3.5.2	Simple Distillation	91
3.5.3	Fractional Distillation	92

3.5.4	Mixtures of Volatile Liquids with Azeotropes	96
3.5.5	Mixtures of Immiscible Liquids	97
3.5.6	Phase Diagrams of Two-component Liquid/Liquid Systems	97
3.5.7	Phase Diagrams of Two Component Liquid–Vapour Systems	99
3.5.8	Phase Diagrams of Two-component Solid–Liquid Systems	100
3.5.9	Phase Diagrams of Three-component Systems	100
3.5.10	Cooling Curves	101
3.6	Exercises	103
4	Solutions of Electrolytes	105
4.1	Fundamental Concepts	105
4.1.1	Ions in Solution	105
4.1.2	Charge and Electroneutrality	106
4.1.3	Electric Current	107
4.1.4	Electric Potential	108
4.1.5	Resistance	110
4.1.6	Conductivity and Conductance	112
4.2	Electrochemical Reactions	112
4.2.1	Galvanic and Electrolytic Cells	113
4.2.2	The Faraday Laws	115
4.2.3	The Electromotive Force	116
4.2.4	Concentration Dependence of the Electromotive Force	119
4.2.5	Combination of Two Half-Cells	121
4.2.6	The Thermodynamics of the Electromotive Force	124
4.2.7	Reference Electrodes	124
4.2.8	Standard Electrode Potentials	126
4.2.9	Absolute Electrode Potentials	127
4.2.10	External Potential Difference	128
4.3	Electrolytes in Solution	130
4.3.1	Solubility Product	130
4.3.2	Colligative Properties and the van't Hoff factor	133
4.3.3	Degree of Dissociation	135
4.3.4	Activities and Ionic Strength	136
4.3.5	pH Buffers	137
4.3.6	Applications of Conductivity Measurements	141
4.3.7	The Debye–Hückel Theory	142
4.3.8	Tonicity	144
4.4	Exercises	146
5	Molecules in Motion	147
5.1	Transport Processes	147
5.1.1	The Kinetic Molecular Theory of Gases	148
5.1.2	The Maxwell–Boltzmann Distribution	149
5.1.3	Transport Properties	150

	5.1.4	Diffusion: Flux of Matter	151
	5.1.5	Thermal Conduction: Flux of Energy	152
	5.1.6	Viscosity: Flux of Momentum	153
	5.1.7	The Transport Parameters of the Ideal Gas	154
5.2		Molecular Motion in Liquid Solutions	155
	5.2.1	Conductivities of Electrolyte Solutions	156
	5.2.2	Mobilities of Ions	158
	5.2.3	Ion-Ion Interactions	159
	5.2.4	Diffusion	160
	5.2.5	Fick's First Law of Diffusion	161
	5.2.6	The Einstein Relation	163
	5.2.7	The Stokes-Einstein Equation	164
5.3		Exercises	165
6		Kinetics	167
6.1		Introduction	167
	6.1.1	From Thermodynamics to Reaction Kinetics	167
	6.1.2	Spontaneous and Non-Spontaneous Reactions, Processes at Equilibrium	167
	6.1.3	Stoichiometry and Molecularity	169
6.2		Reaction Rates, Rate Constants and Orders of Reaction	170
	6.2.1	The Rate of Reaction	170
	6.2.2	Rate Laws, Rate Constants and Reaction Order	171
	6.2.3	Reaction Profile	173
6.3		Rate Equations	174
	6.3.1	Differential Rate Equation	174
	6.3.2	Integrated Rate Expression for the First Order Rate Law	175
	6.3.3	Half-lives and Time Constants	177
	6.3.4	Integrated Rate Expression for the Second Order Rate Law	179
	6.3.5	Integrated Rate Expression for the Third Order Rate Law	180
	6.3.6	Integrated Rate Expression for the Zero-th Order Rate Law	182
6.4		Determination of the Rate Law	183
	6.4.1	Analysing Data Using the Integrated Rate Laws	183
	6.4.2	Experimental Design: Isolation Method	184
	6.4.3	Reactions Approaching Equilibrium	186
	6.4.4	Relaxation Methods	189
	6.4.5	Monitoring the Progress of a Reaction	190
	6.4.6	Experimental Techniques for Moderately Fast Reactions	192
	6.4.7	Experimental Techniques for Fast Reactions	193

6.5	Temperature Dependence of Reaction Rates	196
6.5.1	The Arrhenius Equation	196
6.5.2	Interpretation of the Arrhenius Equation	197
6.6	Linking the Rate Laws with Reaction Mechanisms	198
6.6.1	Elementary Reactions	199
6.6.2	Consecutive Elementary Reactions	200
6.6.3	Steady-State Approximation	201
6.6.4	The Rate-Determining Step	204
6.6.5	Pre-Equilibria	205
6.6.6	Kinetic and Thermodynamic Control	206
6.6.7	The Lindemann–Hinshelwood Mechanism	206
6.7	Polymerisation Kinetics	209
6.7.1	Stepwise Polymerisation	209
6.7.2	Chain Polymerisation	211
6.8	Collision Theory	213
6.8.1	Collision Theory for Bimolecular Gas-phase Reactions	213
6.8.2	Collision Rates in Gases	214
6.8.3	Energy Requirement for Successful Collision	216
6.8.4	Steric Requirements	216
6.8.5	Combining the Collision Parameters	217
6.9	Reactions in Solution	220
6.10	Diffusion Control	222
6.11	Transition State Theory	223
6.11.1	Formal Kinetics of the Activated Complex	224
6.11.2	Internal Coordinates of the Activated Complex	226
6.12	Exercises	227
7	Catalysis	229
7.1	Homogeneous Catalysis	229
7.1.1	Acid and Base Catalysis	231
7.1.2	Enzymatic Catalysis	232
7.1.3	The Michaelis–Menten Mechanism	233
7.1.4	Enzyme Efficiency and Enzyme Inhibition	235
7.1.5	Enzyme Inhibition	236
7.2	Heterogeneous Catalysis	237
7.2.1	Solid Surfaces	237
7.2.2	Adsorption	238
7.2.3	Adsorption Isotherms	240
7.2.4	Adsorption Isotherms with Dissociation	242
7.2.5	The Isosteric Enthalpy of Adsorption	243
7.2.6	Mechanisms of Heterogeneous Catalysis	243
7.3	Methods to Investigate Surfaces and Surface Processes	244
7.3.1	Photoelectron Spectroscopy	246
7.3.2	Auger Electron Spectroscopy	246

7.3.3	X-ray Fluorescence	246
7.3.4	LEED	247
7.3.5	Scanning Probe Methods	249
7.4	Exercises	251
8	The Fabric of Atoms	253
8.1	Properties of Light and Electrons	253
8.1.1	Charge and Mass of the Electron	253
8.1.2	The Wave Properties of Light	256
8.1.3	The Photoelectric Effect	259
8.1.4	The Dual Nature of Light	260
8.1.5	The Dual Nature of the Electron	260
8.1.6	The Wave-Particle Dualism	263
8.2	Properties of Atoms	266
8.2.1	Atomic Spectroscopy	266
8.2.2	The Hydrogen Model by Bohr	271
8.3	Introduction to Quantum Mechanics	273
8.3.1	The Schrödinger Equation	273
8.3.2	Basic Properties of Wave Functions	275
8.4	Exercises	277
9	Quantum Mechanics of Simple Systems	279
9.1	The Particle in a Box	279
9.1.1	The Free Particle	279
9.1.2	The Particle in a One-dimensional Box with Infinite Potential Walls	281
9.1.3	The Particle in a One-dimensional Box with Finite Potential Walls	283
9.2	The Rigid Rotor	285
9.2.1	The Rigid Rotor with Space-fixed Axis	285
9.2.2	The Rigid Rotor with Space-free Axis	288
9.3	The Harmonic Oscillator	291
9.4	Tunnelling	295
9.5	Exercises	297
10	Quantum Theory of Atoms	299
10.1	The Hydrogen Atom	299
10.1.1	The Radial Eigenfunctions of the Hydrogen Atom	301
10.1.2	The Spherical Harmonics of the Hydrogen Atom	304
10.1.3	The Normalised Eigenfunctions of the Hydrogen Atom	306
10.2	The Quantum Numbers	309
10.2.1	The Quantum Numbers of the Orbital Angular Momentum and Magnetic Momentum	310
10.2.2	The Spin Quantum Number	311
10.2.3	Spin-Orbit Coupling	312

10.3	Multi-Electron Atoms	314
10.3.1	The Schrödinger Equation for Multi-Electron Atoms . . .	314
10.3.2	Electronic Configuration of Atoms	314
10.4	Exercises	318
11	The Chemical Bond	319
11.1	The Ionic Bond	319
11.2	Electronegativity	323
11.3	The Covalent Bond	325
11.3.1	The Born-Oppenheimer Approximation	325
11.3.2	Linear Combination of Atomic Orbitals	326
11.3.3	Bond Order	328
11.3.4	Magnetic Properties of Diatomic Molecules	329
11.3.5	Dipole Moment	330
11.4	The Metallic Bond	332
11.5	The van der Waals Bond	333
11.6	Crystal Field and Ligand Field Theory	335
11.6.1	Crystal Field Splitting	336
11.6.2	Low-Spin and High-Spin Complexes	337
11.6.3	Ligand Field Theory	338
11.7	Valence Bond Theory and Hybridisation of Atomic Orbitals . . .	339
11.7.1	Hybridisation of Atomic Orbitals	340
11.7.2	Valence Shell Electron Pair Repulsion	342
11.7.3	Resonance Structures and Electron Delocalisation	343
11.8	Exercises	345
12	Intermolecular Interactions	347
12.1	Interactions of Permanent Dipoles	347
12.1.1	Dipole–Dipole Interactions	347
12.1.2	Ion–Dipole Interactions	349
12.2	Interactions of Temporary Dipoles	349
12.2.1	Ion–Induced Dipole Interactions	349
12.2.2	Dipole–Induced Dipole Interactions	351
12.3	London Dispersion Force	351
12.4	van der Waals Interactions	352
12.5	The Hydrogen Bond	353
12.6	Exercises	355
13	Interactions of Matter with Radiation	357
13.1	General Spectroscopic Principles	357
13.1.1	Intensity	358
13.1.2	Intensity and Absorption Strength at the Molecular Level	359
13.1.3	Selection Rules	360
13.1.4	Line Width and Resolution	363
13.1.5	The Electromagnetic Spectrum	365

13.2	Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	366
13.2.1	General Principles	366
13.2.2	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy	369
13.2.3	Electron Spin Resonance (ESR) Spectroscopy	373
13.3	Rota-vibrational Spectroscopy	376
13.3.1	The Rotational Spectrum	376
13.3.2	The Vibrational Spectrum	379
13.3.3	Anharmonicity	381
13.3.4	The Rota-vibrational Spectrum: Infrared Spectroscopy	383
13.3.5	The Rota-vibrational Spectrum: Raman Spectroscopy	385
13.3.6	Conclusion	388
13.4	Electron Transition Spectroscopy	389
13.4.1	UV/Vis Absorption Spectroscopy	390
13.4.2	Spontaneous Emission from Electronically Excited States	392
13.4.3	Stimulated Emission from Electronically Excited States	395
13.5	Spectroscopic Methods Involving X-rays	396
13.5.1	Photoelectron Spectroscopy	396
13.5.2	X-ray Diffraction	397
13.5.3	Mößbauer Spectroscopy	399
13.6	Atomic Spectroscopy	403
13.6.1	Optical Spectroscopy	403
13.6.2	X-ray Spectroscopy	407
13.6.3	Auger Electron Spectroscopy	412
13.7	Exercises	414
Appendix A Mathematical Appendix		415
A.1	Basic Algebra and Operations	415
A.1.1	Exponentials	415
A.1.2	Logarithm	415
A.1.3	Nonlinear Equations	416
A.2	Differentials	416
A.2.1	Functions of One Variable	416
A.2.2	Functions of More Than One Variable	418
A.2.3	Product Rule	419
A.2.4	Functions with Known Derivatives	420
A.3	Integration	420
A.3.1	Functions with Known Integrals	421
A.3.2	Rule for Partial Integration	421
A.4	Data Visualisation and Fitting	422
A.4.1	Software	422
A.4.2	Independent and Technical Repeats	422

A.4.3	Data Visualisation	423
A.4.4	Data Fitting	424
A.4.5	Correlation	425
Appendix B	Solutions to Exercises	427
References	485
Index	489

1.1 Periodic Table of the Elements